California Leading Indicator Suggests Healthy Job Market

ORANGE, CA—The California employment indicator increased by 2.1 points from a revised reading of 120.2 in the first quarter of 2015 to 122.3 in the second quarter of 2015. An index level above the critical value of 100 indicates positive job growth. The current reading suggests that job growth will remain positive in the second quarter of 2015 and the rate of job creation will be about the same or slightly higher than the first quarter growth rate of 3.2 percent.
The California Index of Leading Employment Indicator is comprised of variables found to have a significant influence on California’s payroll employment growth. These variables include movements in the lagged values of real GDP, real exports, the S&P 500 and California’s total construction spending. A weighted average of changes in these variables, based on their relative importance in explaining state employment growth, is used in constructing the index. As shown in the following figure, the index of leading employment indicator is strongly correlated to California’s payroll employment growth.

All four components of the indicator series are positive, but the S&P 500 reading this quarter is more sluggish than the previous quarter.

- Year-over-year real GDP growth rate of 3.0 percent in the first quarter of 2015 was higher than the revised 2.4 percent increase in the fourth quarter of 2014.
- Year-over-year, real exports grew by 3.0 percent in the first quarter of 2015, higher than the revised growth rate of 2.4 percent in the fourth quarter of 2014.
- Year-over-year percentage change in construction spending, which is derived from six-quarter lagged real values of total building permit valuation, increased by 11.7 percent in the first quarter of 2015, virtually unchanged from the fourth quarter increase of 11.5 percent.
- On an annual basis, the S&P 500 increased 10.4 percent in the first quarter of 2015, compared to the fourth quarter annual increase of 11.4 percent.
ABOUT THE ANDERSON CENTER FOR ECONOMIC RESEARCH

The A. Gary Anderson Center for Economic Research (ACER) was established in 1979 to provide data, facilities and support in order to encourage the faculty and students at Chapman University to engage in economic and business research of high quality, and to disseminate the results of this research to the community.

ANNUAL SCHEDULE OF CONFERENCES AND PRESS RELEASES

JANUARY  
› Economic Forecast Conferences for the Inland Empire  
› California Purchasing Managers Survey

FEBRUARY  
› California Leading Employment Indicator

MARCH  
› California Consumer Sentiment Survey

APRIL  
› California Purchasing Managers Survey

MAY  
› California Leading Employment Indicator

JUNE  
› Economic Forecast Update Conference for the U.S., California and Orange County  
› California Consumer Sentiment Survey

JULY  
› California Purchasing Managers Survey

AUGUST  
› California Leading Employment Indicator

SEPTEMBER  
› California Consumer Sentiment Survey

OCTOBER  
› California Purchasing Managers Survey

NOVEMBER  
› California Leading Employment Indicator

DECEMBER  
› Economic Forecast Conference for the U.S., California and Orange County  
› California Consumer Sentiment Survey